no. 10, Baltimore, 1895); Beverley Waugh Bond, Jr., State Government in Maryland, 1777-1781 (JHUS, series 23, nos. 3, 4, Baltimore, 1905); and Philip A. Crowl, Maryland during and after the Revolution: A Political and Economic Study (JHUS, series 61, no. 1, Baltimore, 1943).

The institutional history of the province has been neglected since the turn of the century when Mereness examined it so thoroughly. On the central governing body we have Carroll Taney Bond, The Court of Appeals of Maryland, a History (Baltimore, 1928), and Elie Vallette's contemporary, The Deputy Commissary's Guide within the Province of Maryland (Annapolis, 1774). Some of the peripheries are taken up in Cyrus Harreld Karraker, The Seventeenth Century Sheriff, a Comparative Study of the Sheriff in England and the Chesapeake Colonies, 1607-1689 (Philadelphia, 1930); Lewis Webb Wilhelm, Local Institutions of Maryland (JHUS, series 3, nos. 5, 7, Baltimore, 1885); and Edward Ingle, Parish Institutions of Maryland (JHUS, series 1, no. 6, Baltimore, 1883).

There is no monograph on the provincial revenue establishment and none on the proprietary establishment as such. However, Dr. Barker's book contains a fine description of His Lordship's income. For the crown revenue establishment we have Elizabeth Evelynola Hoon's recent and excellent *The Organization of the English Customs System*, 1696-1786 (American Historical Association, N. Y., 1938), and Dora Mae Clark's "The American Board of Customs, 1767-1783," American Historical

Review, XLV (1939-40), 777-806.

Closely interwoven with the history of proprietary revenue is that of the land system. The earliest work on this subject, John Kilty, The Land-Holder's Assistant and Land-Office Guide (Baltimore, 1808), is illorganized and hard to read but indispensable for reference. The important modern studies are Beverley Waugh Bond, Jr., The Quit Rent System in the American Colonies ("Yale Historical Publications, Miscellany," no. 6, New Haven, 1919); his "The Quit Rent in Maryland," Md. Hist. Mag., V (1910), 350-65; Clarence Pembroke Gould, The Land System in Maryland, 1720-1765 (JHUS, series 31, no. 1, Baltimore, 1913); and Paul Henry Giddens, "Land Policies and Administration in Colonial Maryland, 1753-1769," Md. Hist. Mag., XXVIII (1933), 142-71.